### **News** Events

### LOLABAT is published on Enlit Europe platform https://www.enlit.world/projects/lolabat/

#### H2020 LOLABAT Project At a Glance

#### Title : Long LAsting BATtery

Topic: LC-BAT-8-2020 - Next-generation batteries for

stationary energy storage

Grant number: 963576

<u>Overall budget:</u> € 7 080 216,25 (EU contribution)

<u>Start date:</u> 1 January 2021

End date: 31 March 2024

Project duration: 39 Months

Website: www.lolabat.eu

<u>17 Partners, 7 European countries</u> (Belgium, France,

Spain, Portugal, Sweden, Germany, Italy)



### **News** Events

### LOLABAT PhD course held in the first half of September 2022 remotely

### "Electrochemical Accumulators and Advances in Aqueous Rechargeable Batteries"

Total duration: 20 hours

**Organised by:** EU Horizon 2020 Project LOLABAT - LongLastingBATteries

University of Genoa, Italy

Stockholm University, Sweden

LONG LASTING BATTERY

Instructors





**Topics**: Fundamentals of batteries and their performance along with their integration in the energy systems - Results from the project and presentations from some industrial partners

Prof. M. Paola Carpanese - University of Genoa, Italy
Prof Dag Noréus - Stockholm University, Sweden
Dr. Gunder Karlsson - Manager at Stack of Fire AB, Sweden
Fabrice Fourgeot - Sunergy, France (Coordinator of LOLABAT)
Birger Horstmann - DLR, Germany
Ashwani Malviya - AITEC, Spain
Tommaso Reboli - University of Genoa, Italy
Nora Ganzinelli - RINA Consulting
Hugo Mesnage - SuperGrid Institute (SGI), France
Eduardo Rodrigues - EDP, Portugal

The PhD course provided an opportunity for the delegates to learn innovative solutions, and to discuss future research directions in the area of energy storage.

More than 25 participants from different European Universities were present at the event



SEP, 2022

### **News** Events

LOLABAT Conference organization in synergy with similar projects *SUstainable PolyEnergy generation and HaRvesting – SUPEHR23*",

September, 6-8, 2023 - Savona (Italy) - https://supehr23.unige.it/



This conference will share the general objectives on innovative battery technologies focusing on advanced systems for energy storage and management, sustainable generation, energy harvesting.

# Abstract submission: 15th December 2022



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## **Project Technical Progress**

#### WP3: Task 3.2: Development of better separators

Although electrodes are essential components of NiZn batteries, the separator employed to control selectively the diffusion of the ionic species towards and away from the electrode is another key element constituting the batteries. Thus, the separator must present an adequate ionic conductivity to avoid detrimental effects on the battery performance and acts as a physical barrier preventing electrical short circuits upon dendrite growth at the electrode. Separators are usually surfactant coated microporous



membranes such as commercial Celgard®. However, we have shown that the coating of commercial separators is physically and chemically deteriorated, almost completely removed, after long term NiZn battery cycling and ex-situ degradation tests developed for the project (see SEM images A). Such degradation of the separator affects the durability of the NiZn cell performances.

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To overcome this issue, a polypropylene membrane has been coated with a polyvinyl alcohol (PVA) network, which is not soluble in alkaline electrolyte. The coating increases the hydrophilicity of the polypropylene. The diffusion coefficient of hydroxide ions (the species in the battery electrolyte enabling the electrochemical reactions of charge and discharge at the electrodes) measured experimentally is comparable to those of commercial separators. The coating developed in the project resists more than 2 weeks against ageing in alkaline electrolyte (see SEM picture B), which is not the case for the commercial separators tested. Furthermore, the coating process can be considered green since it does not involve organic solvent (aqueous solutions are employed) and is completed at room temperature. Finally, a successful scale-up of the membrane coating process has been achieved up to 250 cm<sup>2</sup>, and we are now looking forward to test this new separator in practical NiZn batteries.

edı: labeled

EverZinc

# **Project Technical Progress**

**During the last 6** months, the project partner, CEA, has developed a module design with incorporation of sensors, definition of assembly process and instrumentation of additional sensors for specific electrothermal characterisations to be done on the modules. The Powerbox and the central unit have been designed. The initial cycling and C rate characterisation tests performed by the CEA have provided satisfactory results.

<image>

The project partner, ZSW, has accomplished the abusive tests with satisfactory results, confirming the exceptional safety and robustness of NiZn battery technology, as highly promising candidate for stationary energy storage applications:



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#### $\ensuremath{\varnothing}$ Abuse tests on cells of 100Ah / 1.6V / 160 Wh

#### Nail penetration: the cell has been penetrated

with a silversteel needle with a diameter of 3mm. No change has been noted during the first 7 hours, after which a slow voltage drop, during 10 hours, to 0V has been observed, with temperature rising to 57°C. No fume, no fire, no explosion.

**Overcharge:** overcharging the cell to 200% of SOC, with a current of C/3 led to no hydrogen/oxygen detected at the exit of the cell (valve). No temperature increases. No fire, no explosion.

**Thermal stability:** starting from a fully charged state, the temperature has been increased stepwise 5K. A first voltage drop happened around 125°C to 1.2V, following a second voltage drop at 195°C to 0V. No exothermal reaction, no flames and no fire were detected during the thermal stability test. However, the cell's casing was molten.

#### $\varnothing$ Abuse tests on modules of 100Ah/13V/1.3kWh

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**Nail penetration:** An external short circuit has been applied to the module using a resistance of 1.6mW. I<sub>max</sub> of 1382A has been measured. Temperatures reached up to 120°C. The individual cell voltages tend to decay to 0V after the external short circuit test. No fume, no fire, no explosion.

## **Dissemination Activities**

#### Participation of the partners to events and conferences to present the project

ModVal18 is the 18th event of an international symposium on Modeling and Experimental Validation on fuel cells and batteries. Initiated in 2004, the symposium aims to connect researchers in academia and industry as well as theorists and experimentalists.



ModVal - 18th Symposium on Modeling and Experimental Validation -14-16 March 2022

03

04 May 2022

Maison du Bois - Brussels

### ModVal 2022

R-Zinc 2.0 (Everzinc) the European Meeting on rechargeable zinc batteries - 03-04 May 2022

March 14-16 2022



**Topics:** 

The rechargeable battery market in 2020 The Li-ion battery value chain The battery material market Focus on non-xEV applications : ESS, UPS, Telecom, Forklift... Focus on the rechargeable zinc battery market

R-ZING

Intersolar Europe Conference about markets, technologies and financing of PV projects. In addition to market development in Europe, the focus is on individual markets every year.



MASS 14–16 JUNE 2023 MUNICH TRADE FAIR CENTRE

CONFERENCE 13-14 JUNE 2023 ICM MUNICH InterSolar Europe -11-13-May 2022

32nd ISE Topical Meeting experimental and modelling tools for electrochemical energy devices -20-22 June 2022



#### 32<sup>nd</sup> Topical Meeting

of the International Society of Electrochemistry

Electrochemical Energy Devices, Experimental tools, Modelling tools



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## **Dissemination** Activities

#### Participation of the partners to events and conferences to present the project



Discussion in recent progress made in four major activity areas, namely i) batteries and supercapacitors, ii) fuel/electrolytic cells iii) hydrides for energy storage and conversion and iv) active material development and recycling 6th International Symposium on Materials for Energy Storage and Conversion 05.07.2022. - 08.07.2022.



IT HAS BEEN THREE YEARS SINCE THE LAST IN-PERSON MEETING DEDICATED TO RECHARGEABLE ZINC BATTERIES, AND IT HAS BEEN TOO LONG. WE ARE VERY HAPPY TO JOIN OUR COLLEAGUES AND MEET NEW PARTNERS AT THE EVENT ORGANISED BY EVERZINC ON MAY 3RD AND 4TH IN BRUSSELS.

THE TWO-DAYS EVENT WILL INCLUDE A VISIT OF EVERZINC'S BATTERY GRADE ZINC OXIDE PRODUCTION PLANT, BATTERY DEMOS, A NETWORKING DINNER AT BRUSSELS GRAND-PLACE. AN OVERVIEW OF THE BATTERY INDUSTRY



IN EUROPE AND THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE FIELD OF ZINC BATTERY.

AMONGST THE DEMO CASES, SUNERGY WILL BE SHOWING OUR **NI-ZN POWERED SCOOTER** BRANDED WITH THE LOLABAT COLORS.





# **Eu Sister Projects Identification**

#### Possibile Interaction with battery oriented & smart grid-oriented EU projects

The EU-funded SOLSTICE project plans to develop two sodium-zinc molten salt batteries operating at high temperatures that could be used for stationary energy storage.



**SOLSTICE - Sodium-Zinc molten** salt batteries for low-cost stationary storage - 963599

SIMBA - Sodium-Ion and sodium Metal BAtteries for efficient and sustainable next-generation energy storage - 963542

The SIMBA project aims at developing a highly cost-effective, safe, all-solid-state-battery with sodium as mobile ionic charge carrier for next generation stationary energy storage applications.



ROBINSON aims to develop an integrated energy system to help decarbonise (industrialised) islands. To this end, the project will develop and deploy an integrated, smart and cost-efficient energy system that couples thermal, electrical and gas networks, which will optimise the utilisation of local renewable energy sources.



**ROBINSON** - smart integRation Of local energy sources and innovative storage for flexiBle, secure and costefficient eNergy Supply ON industrialized islands - 957752

**ENVISION** - Monitoring of **Environmental Practices for** Sustainable Agriculture Supported by Earth Observation - 869366

ENVISION develops and pilot tests innovative tools for the continuous, large scale and uninterrupted monitoring of farm management activities with regards to sustainability, in compliance with the CAP's agri-environmental objectives

NextMGT has received funding from

the European Union's Horizon 2020

research and innovation programme

under Marie Sklodowska-Curie grant

agreement No 861079

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The NextMGT project research programme aims at the development of the technical expertise and scientific knowledge that will enable a significantly improved understanding of the fundamental design and operational aspects of Micro Gas Turbine (MGT) technology and requirements for successful commercialisation



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# **Eu Sister Projects** Identification

#### Possibile Interaction with battery oriented & smart grid-oriented EU projects

The HIDDEN project develops self-healing processes to enhance the lifetime and to increase the energy density of Li-metal batteries 50% above the current level achievable with current Li-ion batteries



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HIDDEN - HINDERING DENDRITE GROWTH IN LITHIUM METAL BATTERIES - 957202

SENSIBAT: Cell-integrated SENSIng functionalities for smart BATtery systems with improved performance and safety - 957273 SENSIBAT is a research and innovation project aimed at developing a sensing technology for Li-ion batteries that measures in real-time the internal battery cell temperature, pressure, conductivity and impedance of different cell parts

sens**iba**t

INSTABAT is intended to monitor in operando, key parameters of a Li-ion battery cell, in order to provide higher accuracy states of charge, health, power, energy and safety cell indicators, allowing us to improve the safety and the quality, reliability and life (QRL) of batteries.

INSTABAT - Improving batteries' performance and safety for our batterydependent lifestyle - 955930

BAT4EVER - Autonomous Polymer based Self-Healing Components for high performant LIBs - 957225

BIG-MAP aims to reinvent the way we invent batteries and to develop core modules and key demonstrators of a Materials Acceleration Platform specifically designed for the accelerated discovery of battery materials and interfaces



SPARTACUS - Spatially resolved acoustic, mechanical and ultrasonic sensing for smart batteries - 957221

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The BAT4EVER project focuses on the self-healing mechanisms of the micro-damage and loss of material generated during repetitive cycles of charge and discharge.

BAT4EVER This project is funded by the European Union

BIG-MAP - The Battery Interface Genome – Materials Acceleration Platform -

The global objective of the Spartacus project is to develop an affordable sensor solution to detect degradation and failure mechanisms, intentionally before a loss of performance



+\*\*\* ++\*\* H2020 GA n°963576

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# **Project** Meetings (Jan 2022-Sep 2022)

Steering Committee #2 - Remote meeting -<u>18/01/2022</u> - M12

# 23/06/2021 → 18/01/2022



# **18/01/2022** → **17/06/2022**



Steering Committee #3 Face to face (Espace Diderot" -Paris) and remote meeting <u>17/06/2022</u> - M18

<u>First Steering Committee</u> <u>meeting that happened face-to-</u> <u>face</u>, with participation of most of the partners in place

Review Meeting European Commission -Remote meeting -02/09/2022

First reporting 01/01/2021 → 30/06/2022

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